

Exhibit A

(12) **United States Patent**
Poulin

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 8,924,192 B1**
(45) **Date of Patent:** ***Dec. 30, 2014**

(54) **SYSTEMS INCLUDING NETWORK
SIMULATION FOR MOBILE APPLICATION
DEVELOPMENT AND ONLINE
MARKETPLACES FOR MOBILE
APPLICATION DISTRIBUTION, REVENUE
SHARING, CONTENT DISTRIBUTION, OR
COMBINATIONS THEREOF**

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patent is extended or adjusted under 35
U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

This patent is subject to a terminal dis-
claimer.

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Related U.S. Application Data

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Apr. 13, 2010, now Pat. No. 8,332,203, which is a
continuation of application No. 11/449,958, filed on
Jun. 9, 2006, now Pat. No. 7,813,910.

(60) Provisional application No. 60/689,101, filed on Jun.
10, 2005.

(51) **Int. Cl.**
G06F 11/00 (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.**
USPC **703/13; 703/24; 703/27; 709/206;**
709/246; 715/771

(58) **Field of Classification Search**
CPC G06F 11/3447; G06F 11/3457
USPC 703/13, 24, 27; 709/206, 246; 715/771
See application file for complete search history.

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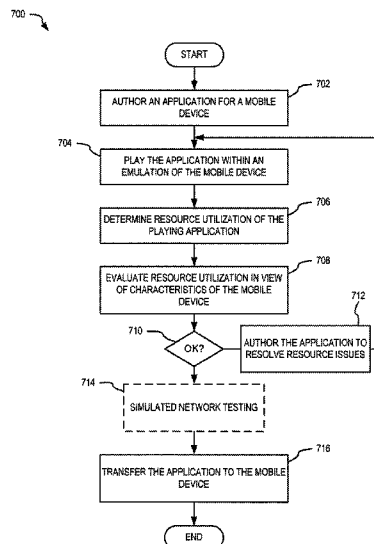
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Primary Examiner — Thai Phan

(57) **ABSTRACT**

A system and methods emulate an application executing in real time in a mobile device. The mobile device is emulated in real time using a model running on a processor extrinsic to the mobile device. The model is based on characteristics indicative of performance of the mobile device. The application is executed in real time within the model and the application executing in the model is monitored to determine resource utilization information by the application for the mobile device. The resource utilization information for the mobile device is displayed.

69 Claims, 14 Drawing Sheets



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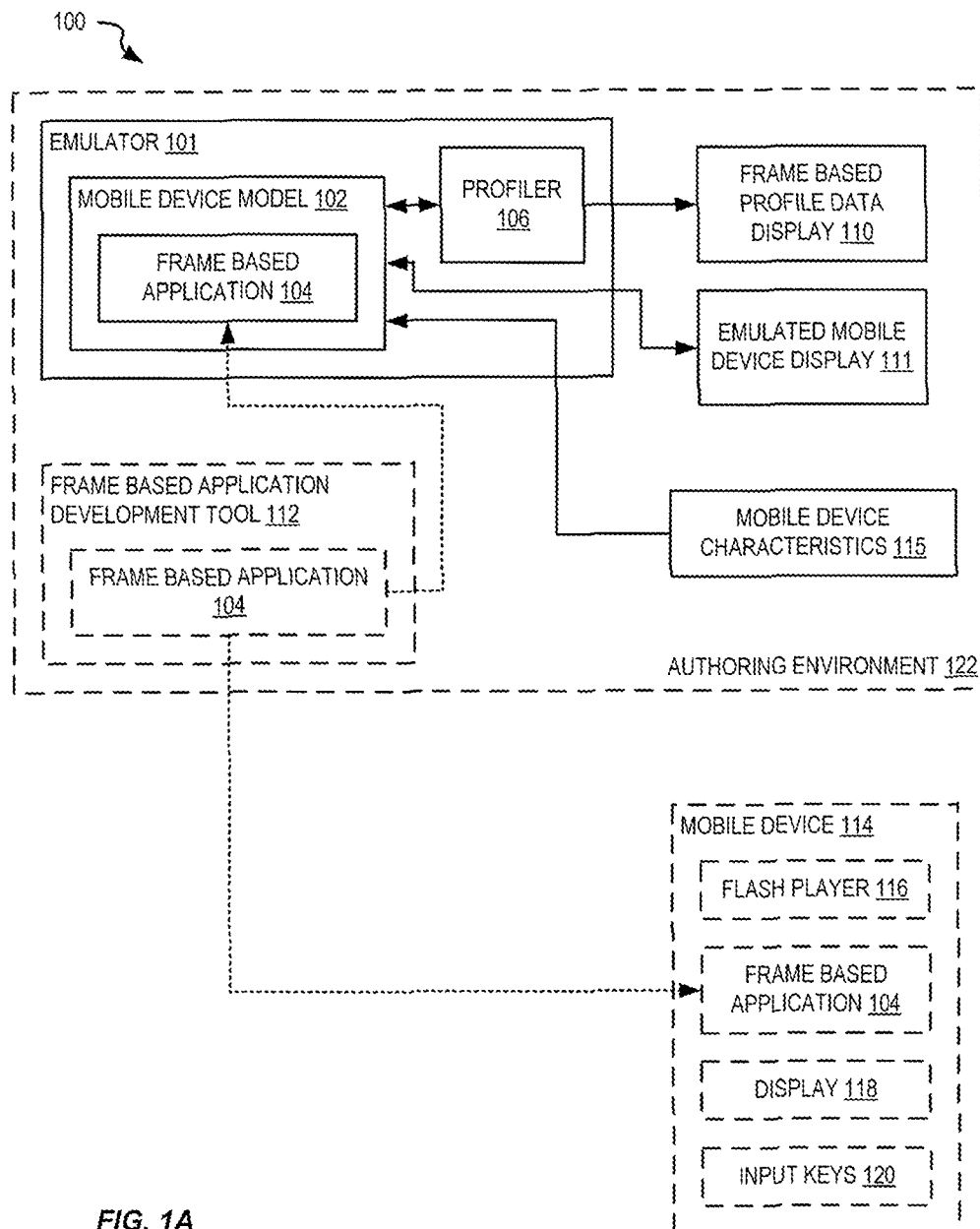
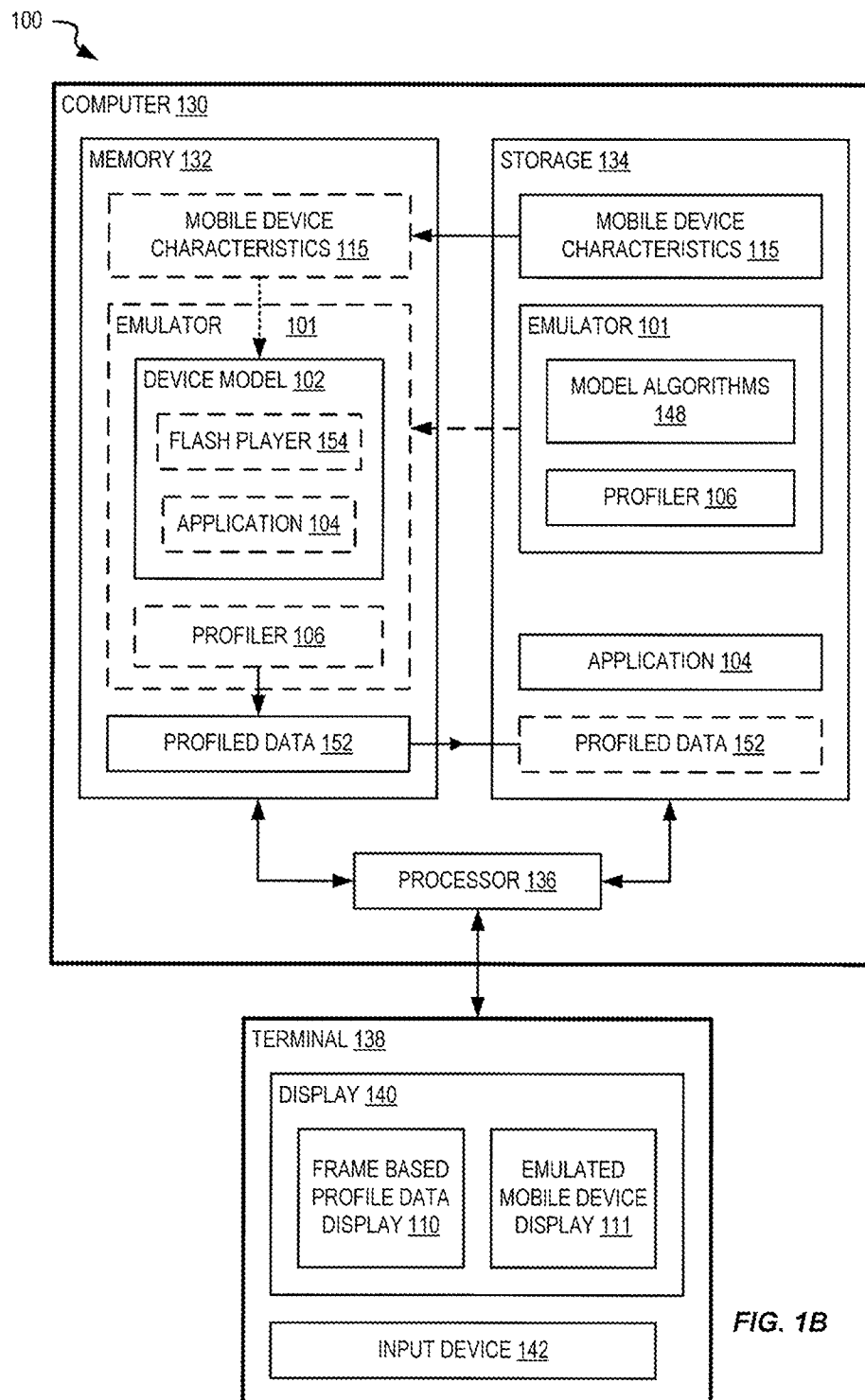


FIG. 1A



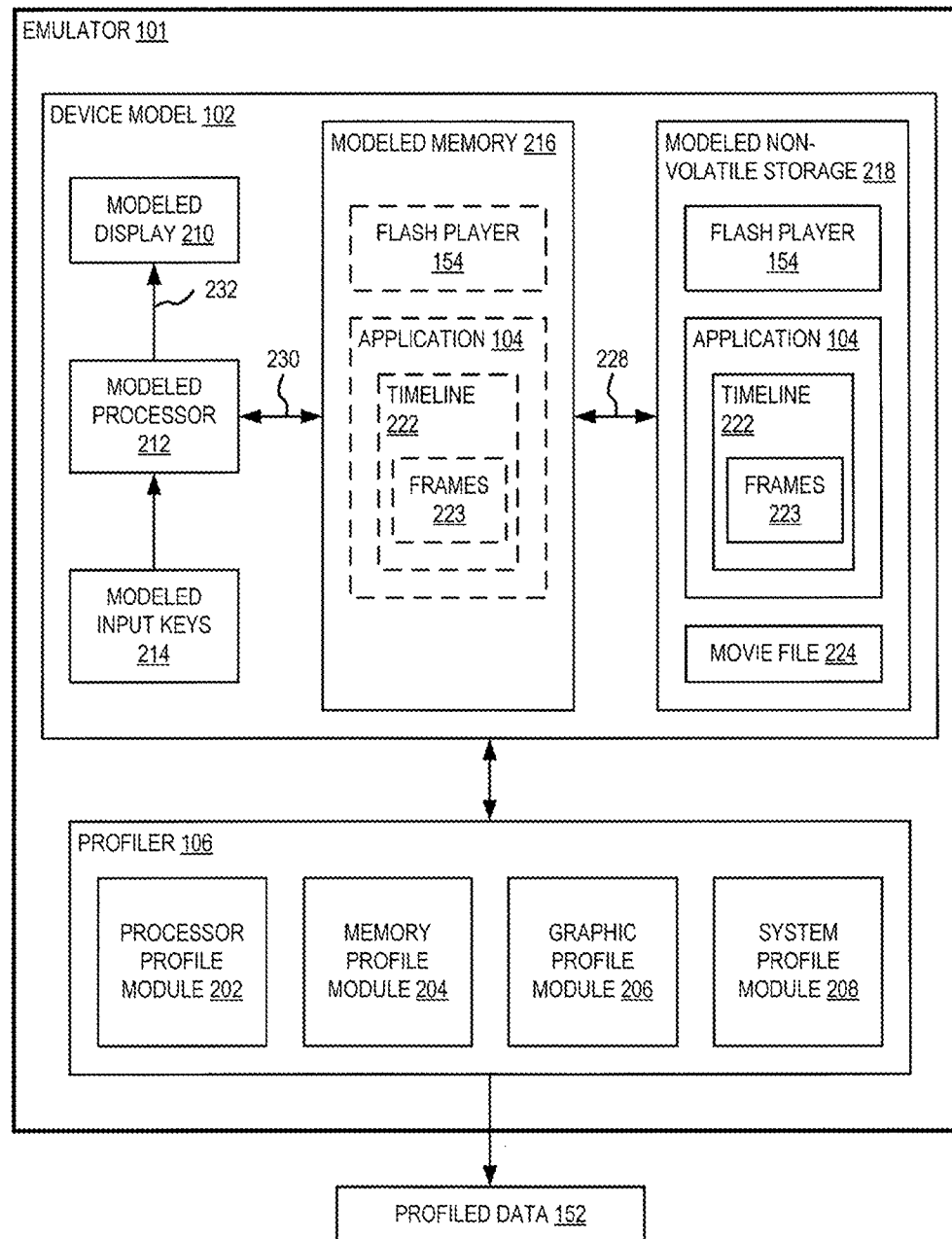


FIG. 2

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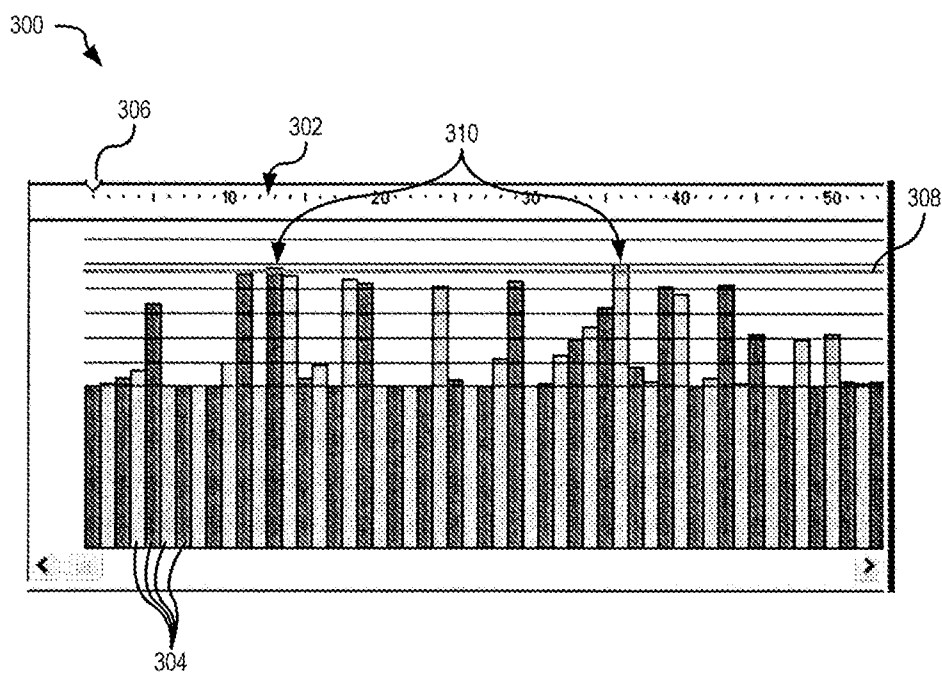


FIG. 3

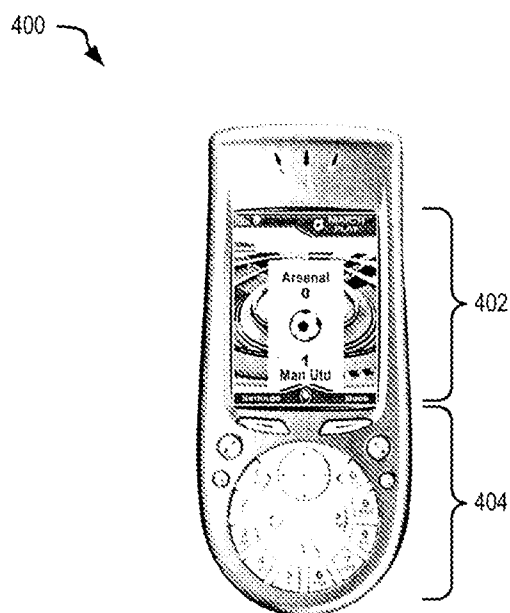


FIG. 4

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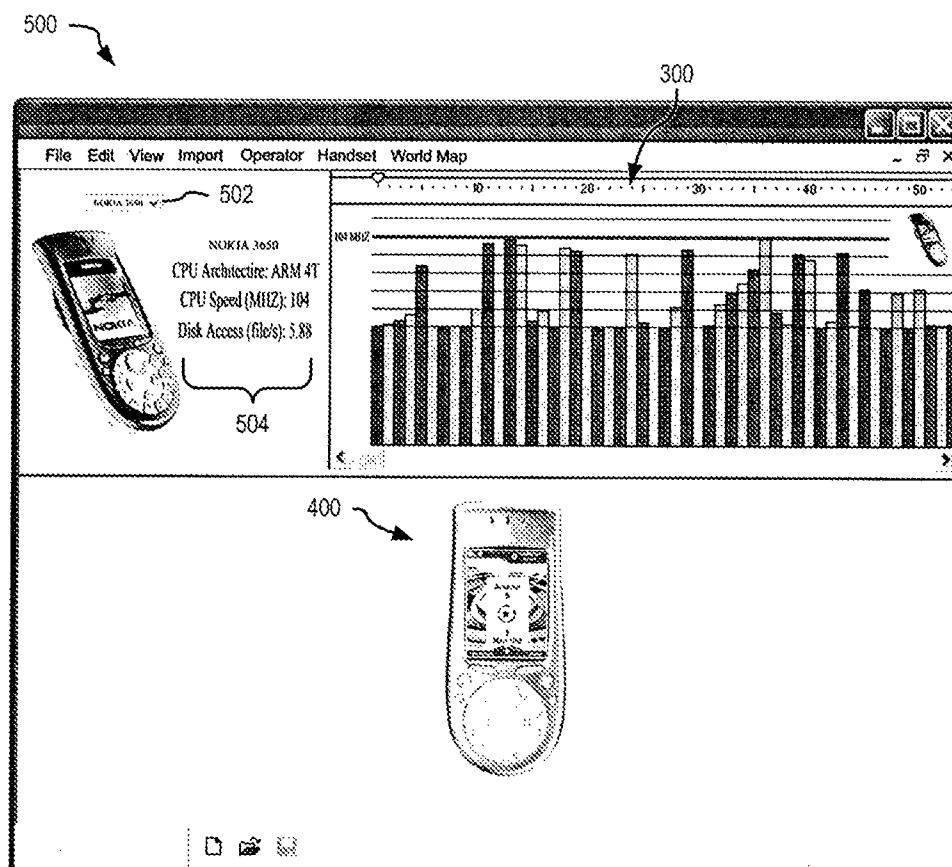


FIG. 5

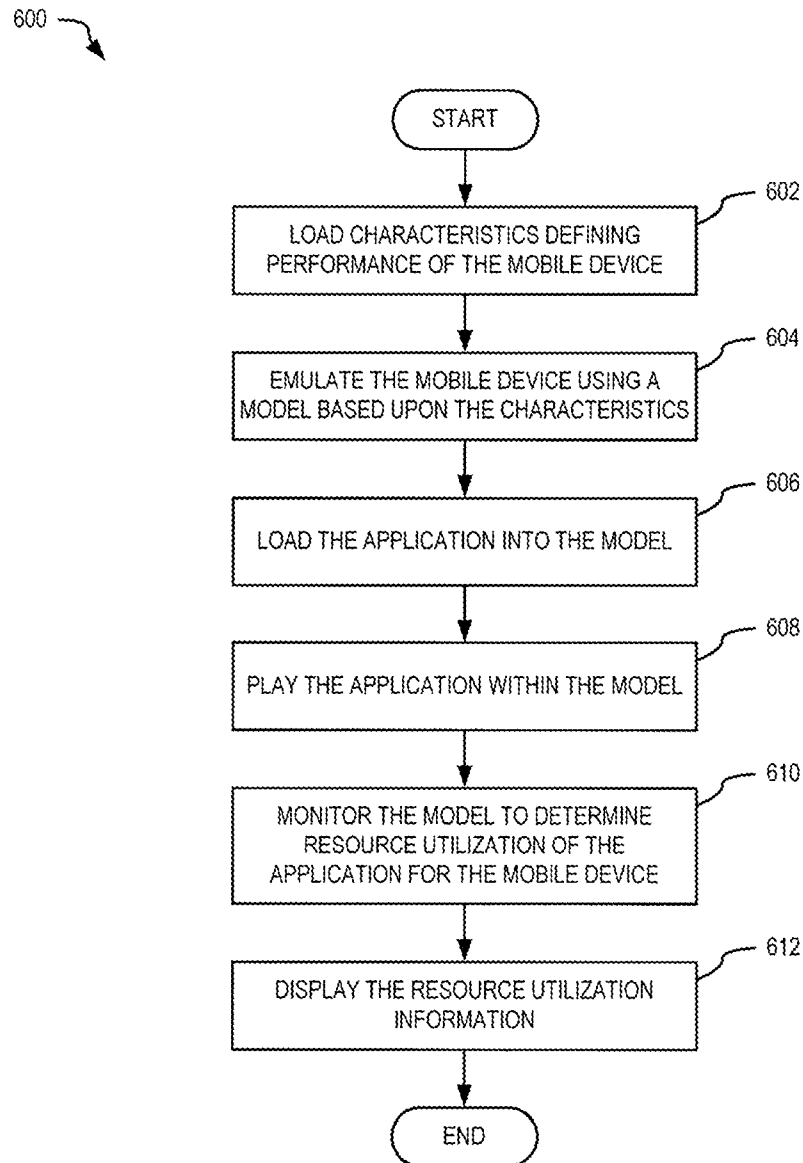


FIG. 6

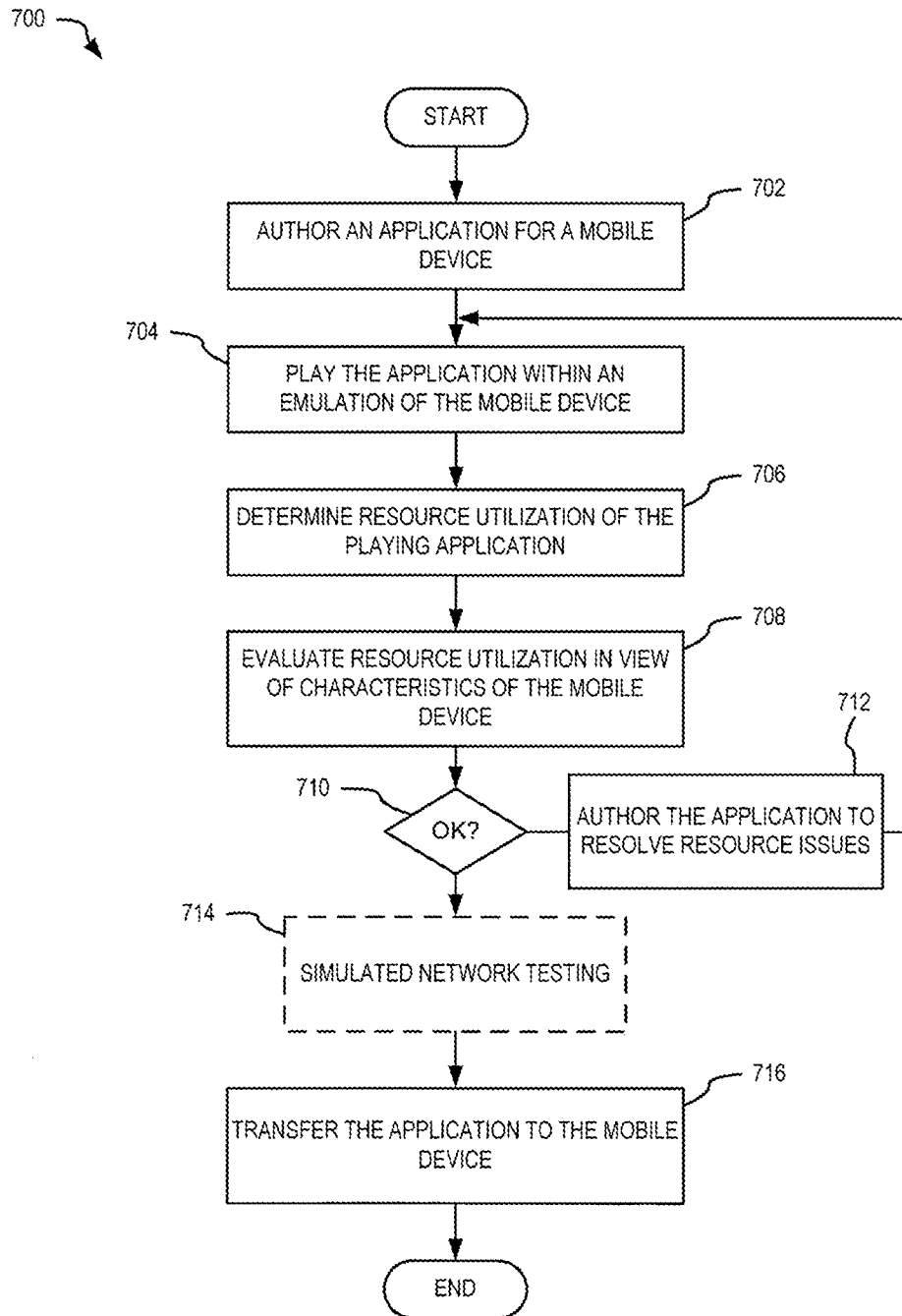


FIG. 7

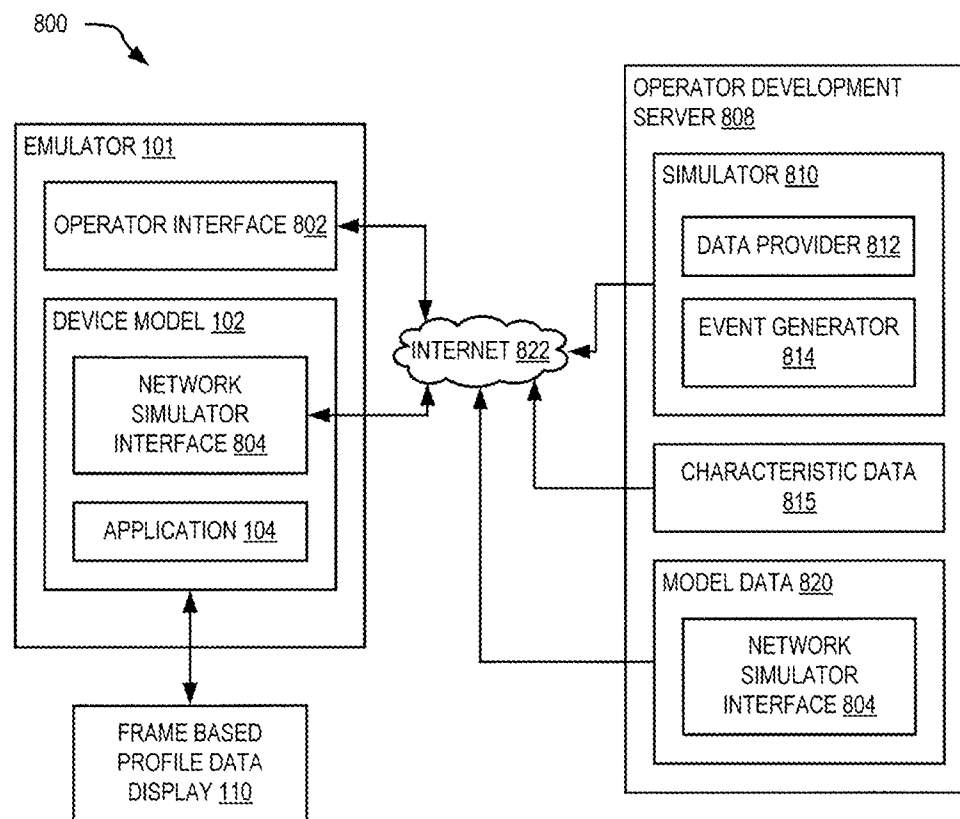


FIG. 8

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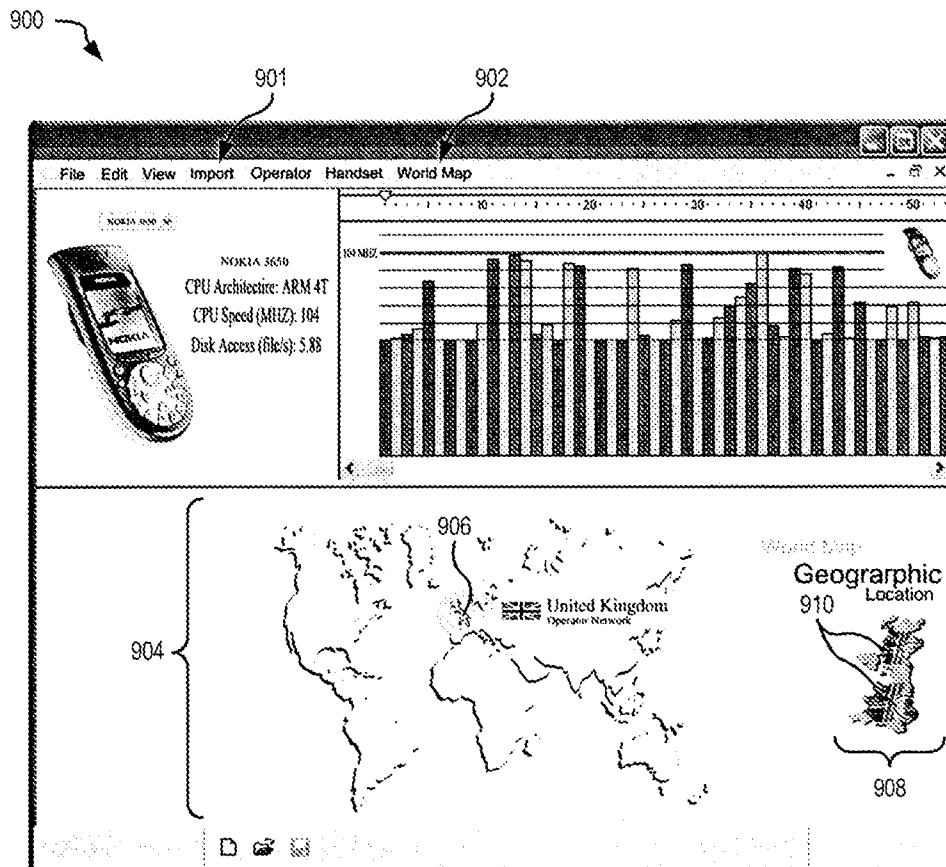


FIG. 9

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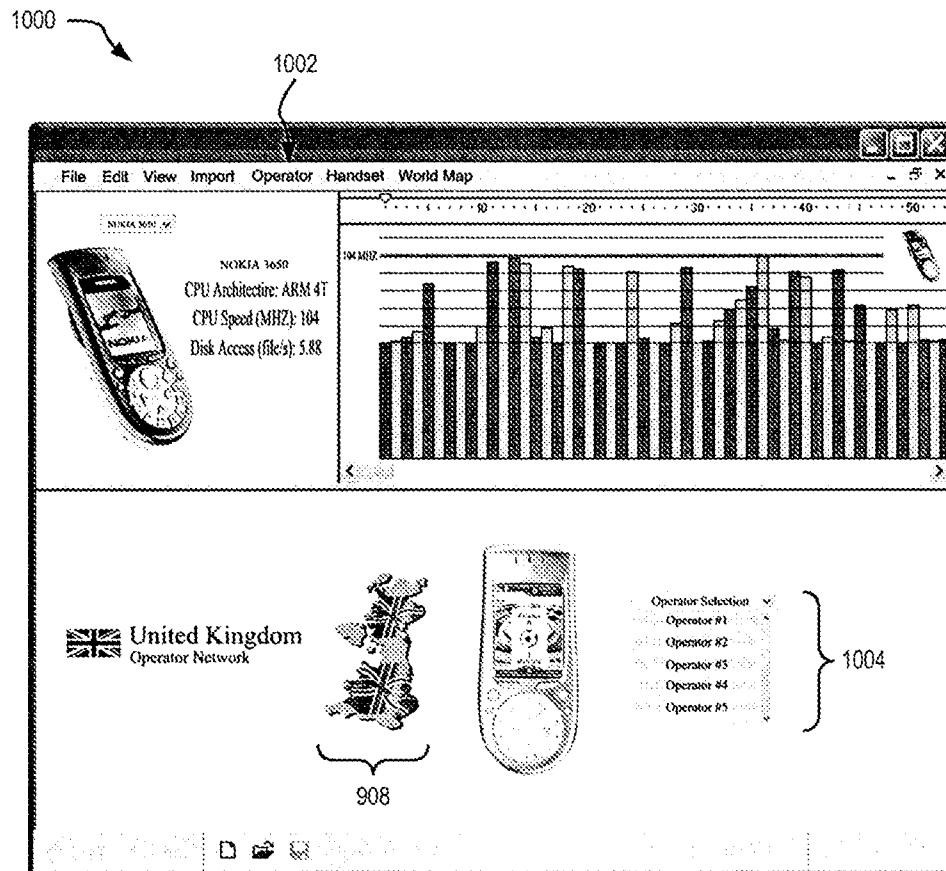


FIG. 10

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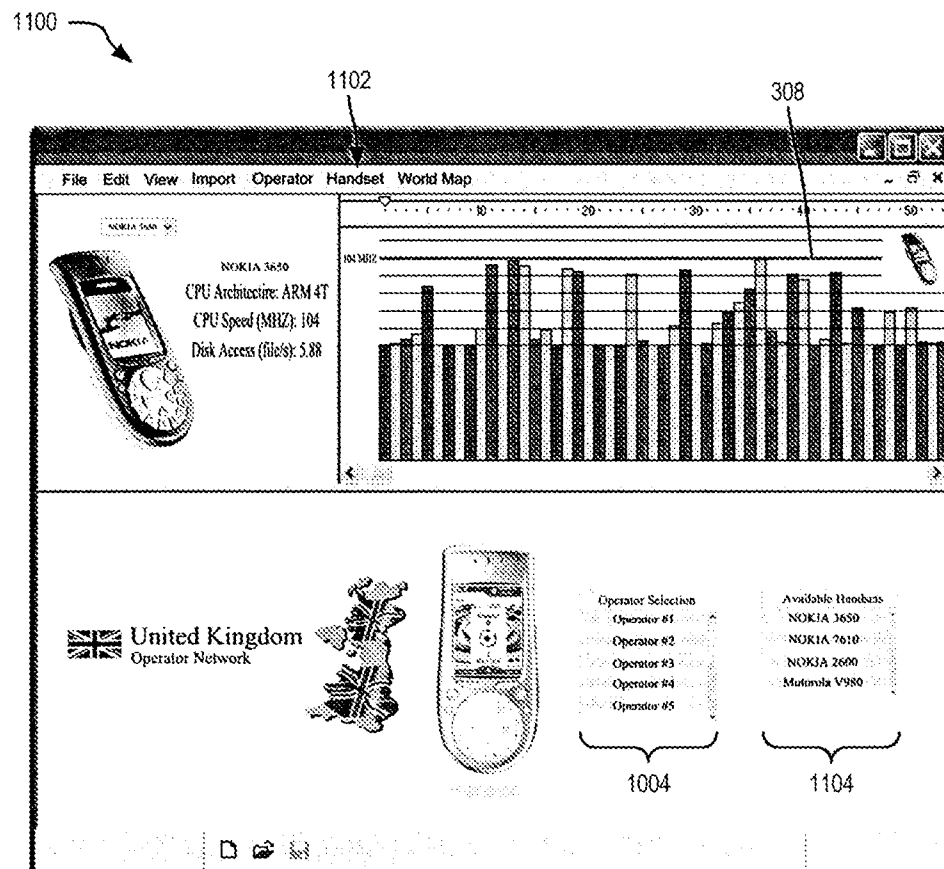


FIG. 11

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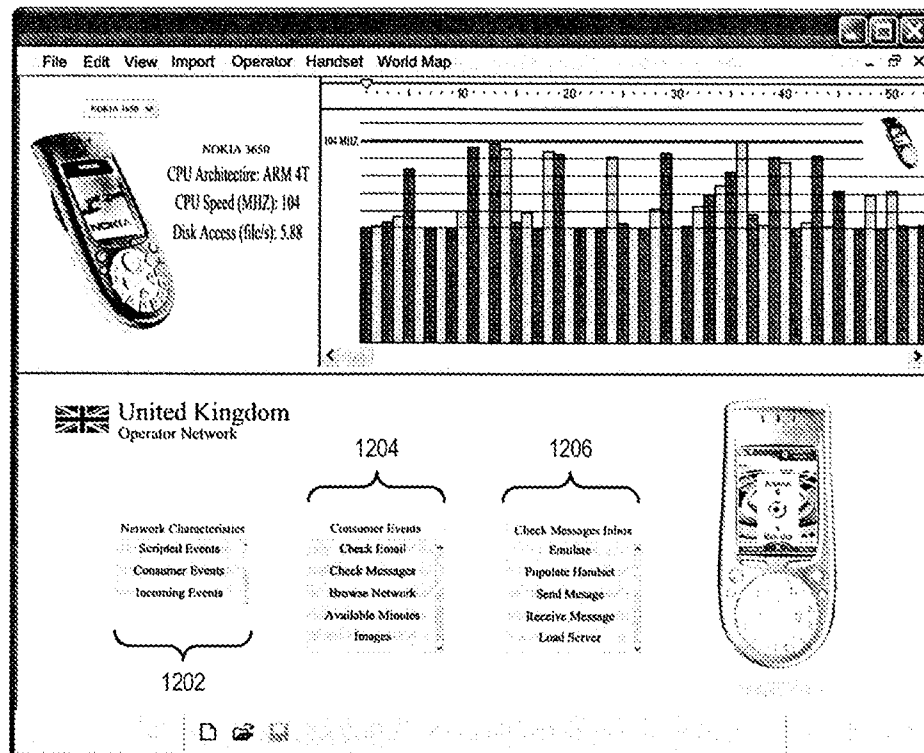


FIG. 12

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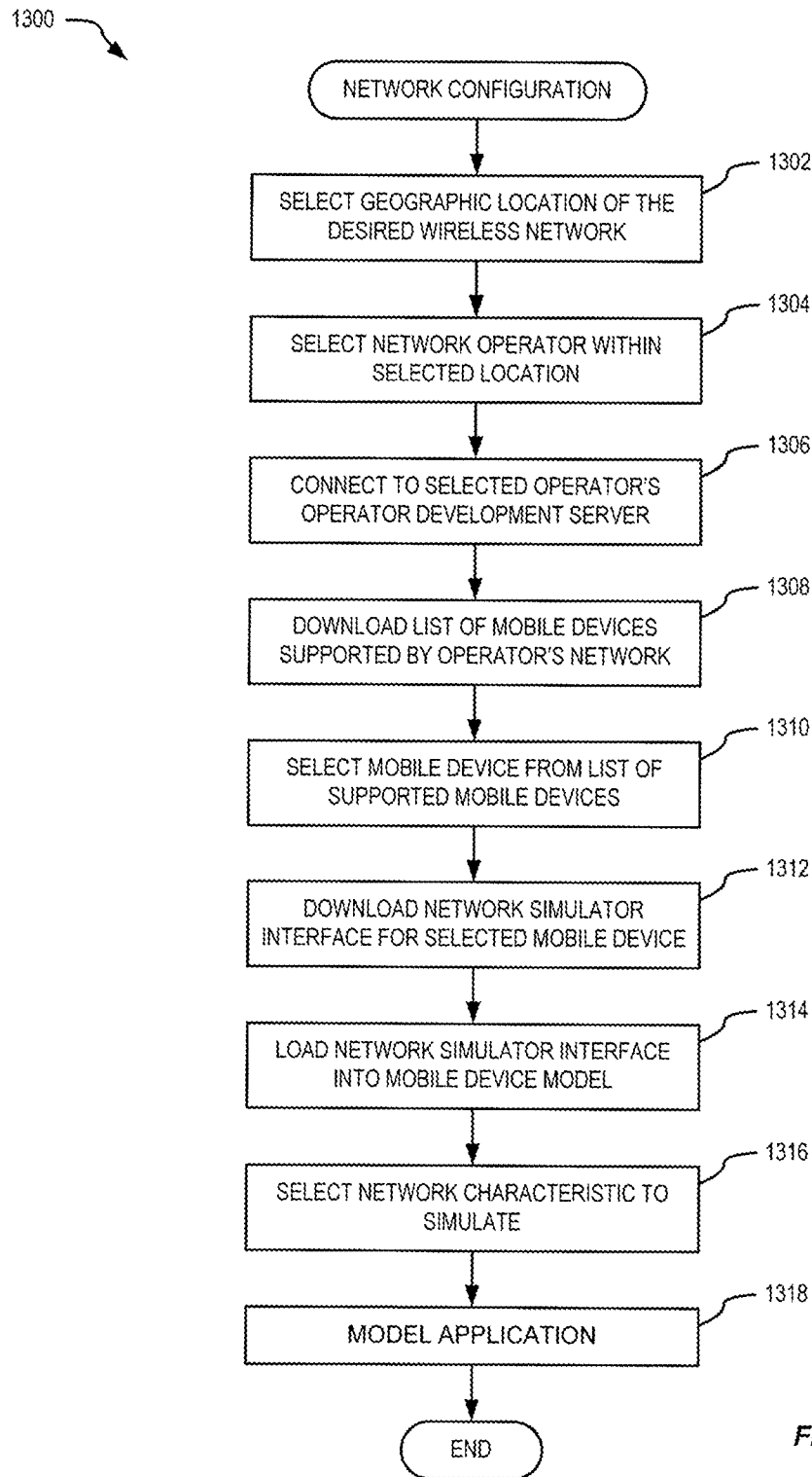
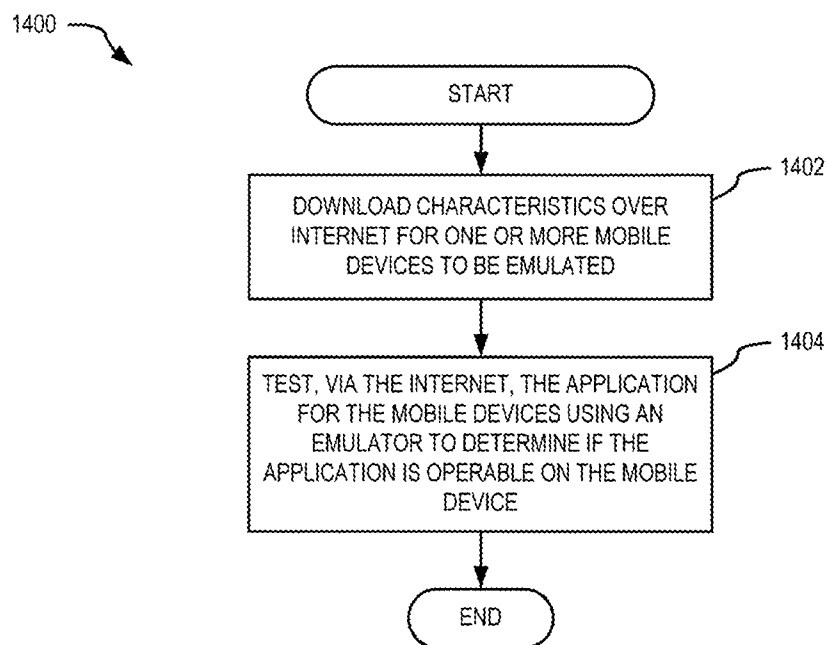


FIG. 13

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**SYSTEMS INCLUDING NETWORK
SIMULATION FOR MOBILE APPLICATION
DEVELOPMENT AND ONLINE
MARKETPLACES FOR MOBILE
APPLICATION DISTRIBUTION, REVENUE
SHARING, CONTENT DISTRIBUTION, OR
COMBINATIONS THEREOF**

**CROSS REFERENCE TO RELATED
APPLICATIONS**

This application is a continuation of pending U.S. patent application Ser. No. 12/759,543, filed Apr. 13, 2010, which is a continuation of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/449,958, filed Jun. 9, 2006, and issued as U.S. Pat. No. 7,813,910, on Oct. 12, 2012, which application claims priority to U.S. Patent Application No. 60/689,101 filed Jun. 10, 2005. These applications and patent are incorporated herein by reference, in their entirety, for any purpose.

BACKGROUND

It is estimated that the mobile market is evolving at five times the speed of the eCommerce market. It is estimated that nearly 700 million new mobile devices will be shipped in 2005, with a new handset model being launched every other day. This rapid mobile device development requires that applications designed to run on these mobile devices also sustain rapid development. Development systems targeted at one mobile device may become obsolete and possibly of little value to the developer at the time it is shipped as well as development life cycles.

Many new mobile devices include a display management engine called a Flash Player; one example of a Flash Player suitable for mobile devices is FlashLite, developed by Macromedia. The Flash Player provides a common application platform for playing applications on the mobile devices and allows developers to develop applications that may be played on multiple mobile devices that include the Flash Player. Applications for mobile devices are typically developed on a personal computer (PC) or workstation and target one or more types of mobile device that include a Flash Player. These applications require real-time testing of the application on all applicable mobile devices. Although a Flash Player application may operate correctly on one mobile device model, it may crash when playing on a different mobile device model. For example, a NOKIA 6600 has a 16% reduction in ARM CPU speed and available memory resources compared to a NOKIA 7610, thus an application that plays correctly on the NOKIA 7610 may not play correctly on the NOKIA 6600 due to this drop in inherent resources.

Development packages (e.g., FlashMX by Macromedia) are available to run on a PC and allow development of Flash Player applications for one or more mobile devices. However, although these development packages may simulate operation of the application playing on the targeted mobile device, they do not determine if the application will play correctly on the targeted mobile device based upon resource usage. Currently, the only way to determine if an application plays on a particular mobile device is to transfer the application to the device and play it. During development of an application for a mobile device, an application author may transfer and play the application hundreds of times (development life cycles) on the targeted mobile device before identifying and correcting all system resource problems within the application. Where an application is targeted to play on many types of mobile device, it must be transferred and tested on a mobile

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device representative of each targeted mobile device type. This transferring and testing process is time-consuming and therefore costly for the application author.

Further, having accessibility to all available mobile devices in targeted geographical markets worldwide as well as real-time interaction with network Operators to measure and emulate network characteristics within each market is presently not possible.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

In one embodiment, a method emulates and profiles an application to play on a mobile device that includes a Flash Player. Characteristics defining performance of the mobile device are loaded. The mobile device is emulated using a model based upon the characteristics. The application is played and monitored within the model to determine resource utilization of the application for the mobile device.

In another embodiment, a method authors, emulates and profiles an application to play on a mobile device that includes a Flash Player. The application is authored using an application development tool and the mobile device is emulated using a model based upon the characteristics. The application is played within the model and the model is monitored to determine resource utilization of the application for the selected mobile device.

In another embodiment, a method authors an application to play on a mobile device that includes a Flash Player. The application is authored using an application development tool. Resource utilization of the application for the mobile device is estimated. The steps of authoring and estimating are repeated until the resource utilization is less than or equal to the resources available on the mobile device.

In another embodiment, a software product has instructions, stored on computer-readable media, wherein the instructions, when executed by a computer, perform steps emulating and profiling an application to play on a mobile device that includes a Flash Player, including: instruction for loading characteristics defining performance of the mobile device; instruction for emulating the mobile device using a model based upon the characteristics; instruction for playing the application within the model; and instruction for monitoring the application playing in the model to determine resource utilization of the application for the mobile device.

In another embodiment, an emulator profiles an application of a mobile device that includes a Flash Player, including: means for generating a model of the mobile device based upon mobile device characteristics, and means for playing the application within the model to determine resource utilization of the application when played by the mobile device.

In another embodiment, a method determines whether an application of a mobile device is operable. Characteristics are downloaded over Internet for one or more mobile devices to be emulated and the application for the mobile devices is tested, via the Internet, using an emulator to determine if the application is operable on the mobile device.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE FIGURES

FIG. 1A shows one exemplary embodiment of a system for emulating, authoring and visually profiling an application playing on a mobile device that includes a Flash Player.

FIG. 1B shows one exemplary embodiment of the system of FIG. 1A within a computer.

FIG. 2 is a block diagram illustrating detail of an emulator of the system of FIGS. 1A and 1B.

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FIG. 3 is a display showing one exemplary frame based profile graph.

FIG. 4 is a display showing the modeled mobile device of FIGS. 1A and 1B.

FIG. 5 shows one exemplary window that includes the display of FIG. 3, the display of FIG. 4 and an exemplary user interface.

FIG. 6 is a flowchart illustrating a method for modeling and profiling an application to play on a mobile device that includes a Flash Player.

FIG. 7 is a flowchart illustrating one method for authoring, emulating and profiling an application to play on a mobile device that includes a Flash Player.

FIG. 8 is a block diagram illustrating the emulator of FIG. 1 interacting with an operator development server via the Internet for simulating playing of the application within a mobile device connected to a wireless network.

FIGS. 9, 10, 11 and 12 show exemplary user interface screens for interacting with the emulator of FIG. 1 to configure and test operation of the application within the model of the mobile device when connected to a wireless network.

FIG. 13 is a flowchart illustrating one exemplary method for configuring network simulation.

FIG. 14 is a flowchart illustrating one method for determining whether an application of a mobile device is operable.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

The Personalization of Mobile Commerce

A perfect storm is emerging in one of the largest consumer markets to date —mobile commerce. Industry analysts estimate that the mobile commerce market will reach an unprecedented 500 billion dollars per annum by 2008 worldwide. In 2003, the ARPU (Average Revenue Per User) in mobile commerce was \$72 dollars. In 2008 it is predicted to reach an average of \$332 dollars per user. What will drive the ARPU to reach 4-5 times what it is today? More specifically, as this new global market emerges, which platform(s) will sustain this unprecedented market opportunity?

Early frontrunners like Java, .NET and BREW have taken great strides in the early/formative years, the likes of Surf-Kitchen, Action Engine, MFORMA and others taking SMS, MMS and mobile gaming to exciting consumer levels. However, with a market primarily based on the Java and J2ME platform, mobile content and entertainment revenues achieved less than 3% of the total mobile service revenue and less than 19% of non-voice revenue.

Is this a failure? Based on current market projections and a weighted ARPU, total consumer spending on mobile content will only achieve approximately 72Bn by 2008. With the inherent runtime limitations of these current languages, consumer uptake of mobile content will reach approximately 1/3 or 14% of the total projected levels by 2008. Therefore, either Java and the early frontrunners will substantially evolve to become a more consumer-adapted platform to meet an unprecedented market need, or a new platform will emerge to drive mobile commerce to projected levels.

Consumers Will Lead Mobility the Leaders Will Follow

'Software for the People' is a paradigm shift in client side personalization and mobile architecture. Called Active2Play™, this new platform places the personalization of content directly into the hands of the consumer on the client side, similar to what Windows® achieved for the PC. What Symbian is for the handset, Active2Play™ is for the consumer, a personalised windows environment allowing the first customizable application environment for the consumer. To this end, 'Software for the People' is built upon three person-

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alized mobile platforms: Active2Play™ Consumer, Active2Play™ UI and Active2Play™ Marketplace.

Active2Play™ Consumer allows the end user the ability to personalize their content operating experience Over-the-Air, delivering an unparalleled platform of client side consumer personalization. From this architecture Kiwi has developed three Consumer Branded platforms: VASports™ (a personalized Over-the-Air consumer sport line); ImageVu™ (a personalized Over-the-Air photo imaging line); and CouponVu™ (A personalized Over-the-Air corporate branding and one-to-one marketing line).

Alongside of the Active2Play™ Consumer platform, Kiwi offers an industry first Flash Lite end-to-end service platform called Active2Play™ UI, enabling realtime branding and personalization of the mobile user interface. Unlike the J2ME platform, Active2Play™ UI dramatically reduces Server Crosstalk™ (a client side architecture), and can be managed and updated Over-the-Air by the consumer, operator and handset maker providing realtime personalization and brand marketing of the handset user Interface.

Active2Play™ Marketplace is an Open Application Marketplace™ for the aggregation and distribution of Flash Lite content, the third and final piece in the Flash Lite ecosystem. From server content distribution, to live variable billing and provisioning, Active2Play™ Marketplace provides an open and accessible platform for the Flash lite developer community to rapidly deploy Flash Lite content.

Kiwi Revenue Model

Kiwi estimates that its Flash Lite and Active2Pay™ platform revenues will come from four primary models: (1) Mass-market per handset license fees for embedded applications with handset makers; (2) Mass-market per subscriber license fees for revenue sharing applications with operators; (3) Mass-market per handset license fees for personalized UI's and brand marketing; and (4) Active2Play™ Marketplace, content aggregation and distribution services as the Flash Lite developer community reaches a critical mass.

With the ability to achieve commerce anywhere at anytime, Mobile Commerce presents a unique and global platform for handset makers, operators and consumers alike. As the e-commerce market moves beyond the personal computer to embrace the 'edge' or wireless community via the cell phone, companies are aggressively moving to capitalize on a new and emerging 500 billion dollar mCommerce market. With the economic potential of 1.67 billion users by 2008 connecting to the Internet anytime, anywhere to view or buy anything they want via their mobile device, a new breed of company will emerge with the ability to rethink, redesign and re-engineer its architecture to adapt to the 'client side' specifics of mCommerce. The convenience of 'point of sale' anywhere-you-go will mark an unprecedented cultural shift in consumer buying patterns within international markets.

FIG. 1A shows one exemplary embodiment of a system 100 for emulating and profiling a frame based application 104 playing on a mobile device 114 that includes a Flash Player 116. System 100 is shown with an emulator 101, a profiler 106 and a display 110. Emulator 101 generates a mobile device model 102, based upon mobile device characteristics 115 of mobile device 114. Model 102 emulates mobile device 114 to play frame based application 104 and may, for example, generate an emulated mobile device display 111 that represents mobile device 114. Emulated mobile device display 111 may be interactive to allow a user to interact (in a manner similar to interacting with device 114) with application 104 while playing within model 102.

Profiler 106 monitors playing of frame based application 104 within model 102 to estimate resource usage of applica-

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tion **104** and generates a frame based profile data display **110**. Frame based profile data display **110** may allow a user of system **100** to identify areas within application **104** that would exceed resources of mobile device **114**.

Application **104** may be developed using a frame based application development tool **112** (indicated in dashed outline). Frame based application development tool **112** may, for example, represent Flash MX or Studio 8 from Macromedia (now Adobe Systems). Once the user of system **100** has verified that application **104** does not exceed resources of mobile device **114**, development tool **112** may be instructed to publish application **104** to device **114**, as shown.

In one example of operation, development tool **112** is used to develop frame based application **104**. Application **104** is transferred to emulator **101** for playing within mobile device model **102** to estimate resource usage of application **104** when played on mobile device **114**. Upon playing application **104** within model **102**, emulator **101** utilizes profiler **106** to determine resource utilization of application **104** based upon mobile device characteristics **115**.

In one embodiment, emulator **101** is integrated with flash development tool **112** to form an authoring environment **122** that facilitates development and testing of application **104** without the need to continually load application **104** into mobile device **114**.

In another embodiment, emulator **101** is an add-in module that may be configured to operate within flash development tool **112**.

Mobile device **114** is shown with Flash Player **116**, display **118** and input keys **120**. In one embodiment, Flash Player **116** is FlashLite™ from Macromedia™ (Adobe Inc). Mobile device **114** may, for example, represent one of: a cell phone, a personal digital assistant (PDA), an interactive home appliances and other such devices. In one example, display **118** represents a color liquid crystal display (LCD) device for displaying text and images to a user of mobile device **114** and input keys **120** represent buttons that allow the user to interact with mobile device **114**.

FIG. 1B shows one exemplary embodiment of system **100** within a computer **130**. Computer **130** includes memory **132**, storage **134** and a processor **136**. Memory **132** is for example random access memory (RAM) and storage **134** is for example a disk drive or other non-volatile storage media.

Storage **134** is shown with emulator **101**, mobile device characteristics **115** and application **104**. Storage **134** may also include development tool **112**, if desired, for developing application **104**. Emulator **101** includes model algorithms **148** and profiler **106**. Model algorithms **148** represent one or more algorithms that operate to generate mobile device model **102** to emulate mobile device **114** while executing application **104**. Specifically, model algorithms **148** define operation of mobile device **114** based upon mobile device characteristics **115**.

TABLE 1

Mobile Device Characteristics	
Parameter	Value
Name	NOKIA 3650
Processor	ARM 4T
Processor Speed	104 MHz
Storage Access Speed	5.88 files/second
RAM Size	256 MB
Storage Size	512 MB
Display Width	256
Display Height	394

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TABLE 1-continued

Mobile Device Characteristics	
Parameter	Value
Pixel Depth	24
Processor Availability	60%
RAM Availability	60%
Storage Availability	40%

Table 1 Mobile Device Characteristics shows exemplary characteristics that may be used to specify performance of model **102** to emulate mobile device **114**. For example, in Table 1, the characteristics have the following meaning: 'Processor' specifies the type of the processor in mobile device **114**; 'Processor Speed' specifies the clocked speed of the processor within device **114**; 'Storage Access Speed' specifies the rate at which data can be moved from storage to memory and/or screen within device **114**; 'RAM Size' specifies the size of the RAM in mobile device **114**; 'Storage Size' specifies the size of the non-volatile memory in mobile device **114**; 'Display Width' specifies the number horizontal pixels on display **118** of device **114**; 'Display Height' specifies the number of vertical pixels of display **118**; 'Pixel Depth' specifies the number of bits per pixel (e.g., the color depth) of display **118**; 'Processor Availability' specifies the percentage of processing resource available for use by applications (e.g., where mobile device **114** represents a cell phone, the phone has to maintain 'phone' operations while running any applications, thus there may only be a portion of the maximum processing resource available to applications); 'RAM Availability' specifies the percentage of RAM available to applications; and 'Storage Availability' specifies the percentage of non-volatile storage space available to applications.

Table 1 may be represented as a data structure (e.g., shown as mobile device characteristics **115** within storage **134**) and may be stored in a file (not shown) or a database (not shown) within storage **134**, or stored remotely. System **100** may include mobile device characteristics (e.g., mobile device characteristics **115**) for multiple devices (e.g., device **114**). For example, characteristics **115** may be included for each mobile device type targeted by application **104**. A user of system **100** may then select one or more target mobile devices from a list based upon available characteristics **115**. As appreciated, additional or fewer characteristics may be included within characteristics **115** to specify performance of mobile device **114** without departing from the scope hereof.

As new mobile device types are created, additional mobile device characteristics **115** may be easily created to specify the performance of the new device types, allowing application development to start before a physical mobile device is available. For example, if a company introduces a new series of six mobile phone handsets, six additional mobile device characteristics **115** may be created based upon measured (e.g., by running benchmarks on the new handsets or prototype) or determined (e.g., by estimating performance based upon previous models) performance thereby allowing emulation and evaluation of applications targeting these new devices.

In one embodiment, mobile device characteristics **115** may be supplied with a device model specific to one mobile device. For example, a manufacturer may supply a combined device model and characteristics for each mobile device **114**. Emulator **101** may then utilize the combined device model as device model **102**.

In one example, computer **130** may include an interface (not shown) that provides communication with mobile device **114** via one or more of: USB, Ethernet, infra-red, Bluetooth,

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WiFi and other similar communication media. This interface may, for example, allow application 104 to be deployed on mobile device 114 for final testing of application 104.

In one example of operation, processor 136 loads at least part of emulator 101 into memory 132 for execution. Emulator 101 then generates mobile device model 102, based upon characteristics 115, within memory 132. Emulator 101 then loads and plays application 104 within model 102. Emulator 101 may load all or part of profiler 106 into memory 132 to monitor resources and/or performance of application 104 within model 102. Specifically, as application 104 is played (i.e., utilizing a Flash Player 154) within model 102, profiler 106 monitors and records, as profiled data 152, resources utilized by application 104. Profiled data 152 may be stored (as shown in dashed outline) within storage 134 and/or displayed as frame based profile data 110 on display 140 of terminal 138. In particular, frame based profile data 110 may be used to identify areas within application 104 where upon playing of application 104 within mobile device 114, performance of mobile device 114 would be stressed. Thus, areas where failure may occur within application 104 may be identified prior to running application 104 on mobile device 114. For example, emulator 101 may display all or part of profile data 152 on display 140 to facilitate development of application 104.

FIG. 2 is a block diagram illustrating emulator 101 of FIGS. 1A and 1B in further detail. In particular, profiler 106, within emulator 101, is shown with a processor profile module 202, a memory profile module 204, a graphic profile module 206 and a system profile module 208. Processor profile module 202 may, for example, estimate processor utilization of application 104 within model 102. Memory profile module 204 may, for example, estimate memory utilization by application 104 within model 102. Graphic profile module 206 may, for example, estimate utilization of 3D fill rate and 3D polygon count of application 104 within model 102. System profile module 208 may, for example, determine overall system utilization of application 104 within model 102. More or fewer profile modules may be included within profiler 106 without departing from the scope hereof.

Device model 102, within emulator 101, has a modeled display 210, a modeled processor 212, modeled input keys 214, modeled memory 216 and modeled non-volatile storage 218. In this example, modeled display 210 represents display 118 of mobile device 114, FIG. 1, processor 212 represents a processor (not shown) of mobile device 114, modeled input keys 214 represent input keys 120 of mobile device 114, modeled memory 216 represents memory (e.g., RAM) of mobile device 114 and modeled non-volatile storage 218 represents non-volatile storage (e.g., flash memory, disk drive storage) of mobile device 114. Fewer or more elements and/or components of mobile device 114 may be modeled within device model 102 without departing from the scope hereof.

Modeled non-volatile storage 218 is shown with Flash Player 154 that may be the same as, or similar to, Flash Player 116, FIG. 1. In one example, Flash Player 154 has similar operation to Flash Player 116, but includes modifications that facilitate monitoring of application 104 within model 102 by profiler 106.

Flash applications are based upon a timeline of frames that may include graphical information and action scripts, FS Commands, network protocols, selected frame rate, etc. Flash Player 116 within mobile device 114 thus operates upon a time line of frames within application 104 to provide graphical displays (e.g., animations, rich media content) upon display 118. Accordingly, profiled data 152 may also be based upon the timeline and frames of application 104 and dis-

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played (e.g., frame based profile data 110) as resource utilization related to one or more of: timeline, frames and processing performance of action scripts.

In FIG. 2, application 104 is shown with a timeline 222 that includes frames 223. Each frame of frames 223 may include graphics and/or action scripts that generate the graphical image for display. For example, an action script may reference one or more graphic files (e.g., movie file 224) to provide graphical images for display 111. Where each frame of frames 223 includes multiple graphic elements and/or action scripts that involve image manipulation (e.g., retrieving data from non-volatile storage, Avatar manipulations, animations, etc.), each frame may require differing resources in order to display correctly. For example, where a frame includes Avatar (e.g., an animated character) manipulation, a certain amount of processor resource is required, whereas a frame that is based upon movie file 224 may simply require data transfer time. If mobile device 114 has insufficient processor resources (e.g., because the animation is too complex for the targeted mobile device), application 104 may crash (i.e., cease to function correctly). Thus, it is important to determine the 'stress' applied by application 104 to resources of mobile device 114.

In one example of operation, Flash Player 154 plays application 104 within model 102. In particular, player 154 processes frames 223 of application 104 based upon ordering of timeline 222. One or more profiler modules 202, 204, 206 and 208 within profiler 106 monitor resource utilization of each frame, storing results as profiled data 152. Profiled data 152 is then displayed as frame based profile data 110 on display 140 for review by the user. Profile data 152 may be displayed in real time as application 104 is played within model 102. Alternatively, the user may scroll through profile data 152 as desired by interacting with data display 110. Alternatively, profile data 152 may be output as a report (not shown). The user interacts with emulated mobile device display 111 to control application 104 as if application were running on device 114.

FIG. 3 shows one exemplary display 300 showing a frame based display of profiled data 152, FIG. 1A, determined by processor profile module 202. In particular, display 300 is shown with a time line 302 that represents timeline 222 of application 104. In this example, each bar 304 indicates processor resource utilization for certain frames 223 of application 104. During play of application 104 within model 102, a current position indicator 306 shows the frame (i.e., frame 1 in this example) currently displayed by emulated mobile device display 111 (see FIG. 4). A capacity line 308 (capout) indicates the maximum processor resource available to application 128. Where bars 304 rise above capacity line 308 at locations 310, resource utilization for indicated frames of application 104 exceed the available processor resources of mobile device 114; thus application 104 may 'capout' or crash when playing those frames. Display 300 clearly displays processor resource utilization by frame 223 of application 104, thereby facilitating assimilation of stresses applied to mobile device 114 when playing application 104.

Other profile modules 204, 206 and 208, may have similar displays that clearly indicate resource utilization during playing of application 104 within model 102, thereby estimating resource utilization of application 104 when played within mobile device 114.

FIG. 4 shows one exemplary display 400 generated from device model 132 within emulator 120, FIG. 1. In particular, display 400 shows an image (e.g., generated from a bitmap of mobile device 114) of mobile device 114 with a display area 402 and input keys 404. Display 400 allows the user to see and

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interact with an application running within device model 132. For example, display area 402 may represent display 118 of mobile device 114 and input keys 404 may represent input keys 120 of mobile device 114.

FIG. 5 shows one exemplary window 500 that includes display 300 of FIG. 3 and display 400 of FIG. 4 and an exemplary user interface. In particular, window 500 shows selection of a mobile device (i.e., NOKIA 3650 in this example) from a pull-down list 502 that results in display of characteristics 504 of the selected mobile device. Characteristics 504 may represent characteristics 115 of FIG. 1A, for example. Window 500 facilitates interaction with model 102 through display 400 and monitoring of resource utilization of application 104 through window 300. Further, pull-down list 502 allows easy selection of further mobile devices upon which application 104 is to be profiled.

FIG. 6 is a flowchart illustrating a method 600 for modeling and profiling an application playing on a mobile device that includes a Flash Player. Method 600 may, for example, be implemented within emulator 101.

In step 602, method 600 loads characteristics defining performance of the mobile device. In one example of step 602, a user of window 500 selects a mobile device using pull-down list 502 and emulator 101 loads mobile device characteristics 115 into memory 132.

In step 604, method 600 emulates the mobile device using a model based upon the characteristics. In one example of step 604, emulator 101 generates device model 102 based upon mobile device characteristics 115.

In step 606, method 600 loads the application into the model. In one example of step 606, emulator 101 loads application 104 into device model 102.

In step 608, method 600 plays the application within the model. In one example of step 608, emulator 101 plays application 104 within model 102.

In step 610, method 600 monitors the application playing in the model to determine resource utilization of the application for the mobile device. In one example of step 610, emulator 101 utilized profiler 106 to monitor application 104 playing within model 102 to determine profiled data 152.

In step 612, method 600 displays the resource utilization information. In one example of step 612, emulator 101 displays all or part of profiled data 152 as frame based profile data 110 on display 140.

FIG. 7 is a flowchart illustrating one method 700 for authoring, emulating and profiling an application to play on a mobile device that includes a Flash Player. Method 700 may be implemented within emulator 101, for example.

In step 702, method 700 authors an application for a mobile device. In one example of step 702, a user interacts with frame based application development tool 112 to author application 104.

In step 704, method 700 plays the application within an emulation of the mobile device. In one example of step 704, emulator 101 generates model 102 based upon characteristics 115 of mobile device 114 and then loads and plays application 104 within model 102.

In step 706, method 700 determines resource utilization of the playing application. In one example of step 706, emulator 101 utilizes one or more profile modules 202, 204, 206 and 208 of profiler 106 to determine resource utilization of application 104 within model 102 and stores the resource utilization information as profiled data 152.

In step 708, method 700 evaluates resource utilization in view of characteristics of the mobile device. In one example of step 708, emulator 101 evaluates profiled data 152 to

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determine, based upon characteristics 115, if resource utilization is within available resources of mobile device 114.

Step 710 is a decision. If in step 710, method 700 determines that the resource utilization of step 708 is within available resources of mobile device 114 (i.e., OK), method 700 continues with step 714; otherwise method 700 continues with step 712.

In step 712, method 700 authors the application to resolve resource issues. In one example of step 712, the user modifies application 104, based upon determined resource utilization of step 708, using development tool 112. Method 700 continues with step 704. Steps 704 through 712 thus repeat until the estimated resources requirement of the application is within available resources of the mobile device.

Step 714 is optional and is particularly suited for testing applications (e.g., application 104) running on a mobile device (e.g., mobile device 114) that is a mobile phone. In step 714, emulator 101 interacts with one or more operator development servers (e.g., operator development server 808, FIG. 8) to configure device model 102 for simulated network operation to allow testing of application 104 within a simulated wireless network environment (e.g., a simulated mobile phone wireless network environment). Simulated network operation is described in further detail below and shown in FIGS. 8 through 13.

In step 716, method 700 transfers the application to the mobile device. In one example of step 716, emulator 101 instructs development tool 112 to publish application 104 to mobile device 114.

FIG. 8 is a block diagram illustrating interaction of emulator 101 with an operator development server 808 via Internet 822 for simulating playing of application 104 within a mobile device connected to a wireless network (e.g., a mobile phone wireless network). FIGS. 9, 10, 11 and 12 show exemplary windows that allow a user to interact with emulator 101 for configuring and testing operation of application 104 within model 102 when simulating connection to a wireless network. FIGS. 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12 are best viewed together with the following description.

Emulator 101 is shown with an operator interface 802 that interacts with operator development server 808 via Internet 822. Internet 822 may, for example, represent the world wide web (WWW), an Intranet or any fixed or wireless server connection. Operator development server 808 is shown with a simulator 810, characteristic data 815 and model data 820. Model data 820 may, for example, represent live network profiles. To facilitate connection to operator development server 808, a user of emulator 101 purchases a subscription from a provider of operator development server 808 (or from a third party) that allows emulator 101 to connect to operator development server 808 via Internet 822. Upon connection to operator development server 808, emulator 101 may download characteristic data 815 from operator development server 808 for one or more mobile device types supported by operator development server 808 (i.e., supported by the operator's wireless network). Characteristic data 815 may, for example, represent mobile device characteristics 115 of FIG. 1. Further, emulator 101 may download additional model data 820 for use within device model 102 for increasing simulated functionality of model 102 (e.g., simulating additional handset functionality and/or network functionality). The user of emulator 101 may, for example, purchase data 820 for additional mobile device types as they become available, thereby allowing emulator 101 to include modeling capability for a new pre-release mobile device, scheduled release mobile device and current mobile devices. Alternatively, the use of data 815 and data 820 may be includes within

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a monthly subscription fee, thereby allowing the user to author applications for new mobile devices (e.g., new mobile phone models and live mobile profiles) provided by an operator (e.g., mobile phone wireless network operator).

In one example of operation, emulator **101** downloads a network simulator interface **804** from operator development server **808** into device model **102** as shown in FIG. 8. Network simulator interface **804** includes functionality that allows device model **102** to communicate with simulator **810** to simulate connectivity of mobile device **114** with a wireless network. Specifically, network simulator interface **804** within model **102** interacts with data provider **812** and event generator **814** to determine resource utilization resulting from network interaction by model **102**. Thus, as application **104** plays within model **102**, the effects of device **114** interacting with a wireless network are simulated such that frame based profile data display **110** shows resource utilization that includes the live or scripted effects of interaction with the wireless network. In one embodiment, capacity line **308** of display **300** within profile data display **110** is dynamically modified to show actual resource availability to application **104** resulting from resource utilization by simulated wireless network activity within device model **102**. For example, if a message is received and/or retrieved by model **102** while playing application **104**, certain resources are required to handle the received message, and therefore available resources for application **104** is reduced accordingly.

Simulator **810** is shown with a data provider **812** and an event generator **814**. Data provider **812** may, for example, simulate data transfers within a wireless network. For example, the data transfer may be based upon a certain bandwidth associated with the wireless network. Event generator **814** may, for example, generate certain events (e.g., incoming calls, incoming text messages, etc.) that occur within a wireless network. Simulator **810**, using data provider **812** and event generator **814**, thus interacts with network simulator interface **804** to model operation of a wireless network (e.g., a mobile phone network).

Operator interface **802** may interact with multiple operator development servers **808** to facilitate testing of application **104** with many operators' networks. As appreciated, where application **104** is designed to function on multiple mobile devices operating on wireless networks worldwide, operator network simulation removes the burden of traveling to operator network locations from application developers, since application operation on a mobile device connected to a network may be simulated by emulator **101** and thus measured back against the authoring environment.

FIG. 9 shows one exemplary window **900** for selecting operator networks based upon geographic location. Window **900** shows a menu item **902** that, upon selection by the user, displays a world map **904** that allows the user to select a geographical region in which mobile device **114** is to operate. For example, window **900** shows a mouse pointer **906** selecting the United Kingdom, resulting in a sub-map display **908** of the selected location showing available wireless networks **910**. Sub-map display **908** is, for example a 'mouse-over' event. Upon selection of the location, world map **904** is replaced by sub-map **908** of the selected location and a pull-down list **1004** of available operators within that location as shown in window **1000**, FIG. 10. Alternatively, the user may select menu item **1002** to display pull-down list **1004**.

Upon selection of an operator within list **1004**, emulator **101** displays a pull-down list **1104** of mobile devices supported by the selected operator, as shown in window **1100** of FIG. 11. Alternatively, the user may select the menu item **1102** to display list **1104**. Upon selection of a mobile device from

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list **1104**, window **1200**, FIG. 12, is displayed to allow the user to select desired network characteristics for simulation.

Window **1200** shows a pull-down list **1202** of network characteristics that may be simulated by simulator **810**. For example, simulator **810** may allow control of scripted events (e.g., cell tower identification, service message, bandwidth, etc.), consumer events (e.g., checking email, checking messages, browsing network, available minutes, selecting images, etc.) and incoming events (e.g., phone calls, WAP Messages, receiving MMS, receiving SMS, etc.). Based upon selection from list **1202**, a second list may be presented to allow further simulation requirements to be entered. In the example of window **1200**, consumer events entry of list **1202** was selected, resulting in display of pull-down list **1204** from which check messages was selected resulting in the display of pull-down list **1206**. In this example, the user may select 'send message' from list **1206** to evaluate the performance of application **104** while a message is received from the network.

In one embodiment, maps **904**, **908** and lists **1004**, **1104**, **1202**, **1204** and **1206** are based upon information received by operator interface **802** from one or more operator development servers **808**. Thus, functionality of model **102** and selectable simulations of simulator **810** may be easily updated by the operator as new mobile devices are created without requiring updates to software of emulator **101**.

Optionally, the user may select menu item **901**, FIG. 9, to immediately locate, download and import modeling characteristics into emulator **101**. These characteristics may be stored within storage **134** of computer **130**, FIG. 1B.

FIG. 13 is a flowchart illustrating one exemplary method **1300** for configuring wireless network simulation.

In step **1302**, method **1300** selects a geographic location of the wireless network. In one example of step **1302**, emulator **101** displays window **900** and the user selects the United Kingdom as the wireless network location.

In step **1304**, method **1300** selects a network operator from within the selected location. In one example of step **1304**, emulator **101** displays window **1000** including pull-down list **1004** of network operators within the location selected in step **1302**.

In step **1306**, method **1300** connects to the selected network operator's development server. In one example of step **1306**, emulator **101** utilizes operator interface **802** to connect to operator development server **808** based upon the operator selected in step **1304**.

In step **1308**, method **1300** downloads a list of mobile devices supported by the simulator of the operator selected in step **1304**. In one example of step **1308**, emulator **101** downloads characteristic data **815** from server **808** to determine mobile devices supported by simulator **810** and populates list **1104** of window **1100**. Of note, an operator may add functionality to simulator **810** based upon a new mobile device prior to supporting the device within the operator's wireless network, thereby encouraging development of applications for the new device before its launch, increasing operator and/or author revenues.

In step **1310**, method **1300** selects a mobile device from the list of supported mobile devices. In one example of step **1310**, the user selects a mobile device for emulation from list **1104** of window **1100**. In another example, where the user has already selected a mobile device from pull-down list **502**, emulator **101** automatically selects the same device, if available, from list **1104**.

In step **1312**, method **1300** downloads a network simulator interface for the selected mobile device. In one example of

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step 1312, emulator 101 instructs operator interface 802 to download network simulator interface 804 from server 808.

In step 1314, method 1300 loads the network simulator interface into the mobile device model. In one example if step 1314, emulator 101 loads network simulator interface 804 into model 102.

In step 1316, method 1300 selects network characteristics to simulate. In one example of step 1316, the user utilizes lists 1202, 1204 and 1206 of window 1200 to specify network characteristics for simulation by simulator 810.

In step 1318, method 1300 models the application running within a mobile device connected to a wireless network. In one example of step 1318, model 102 interacts with simulator 110 via network simulator interface 804 and internet 822 while playing application 104 and displaying profile data display 110.

In one embodiment, the user may purchase and download simulator 810 from operator development server 808 to facilitate local simulation of the wireless network (i.e., without utilizing Internet 822). In this embodiment, simulator 810 may operate within emulator 101, within authoring environment 122 or within computer 130 to provide interaction with model 102.

Emulator 101 may utilize operator interface 802 to interact with one or more operator development servers 808 to download characteristics (e.g., characteristic data 815) and modeling data (e.g., model data 820) for generating mobile device model 102. As new mobile devices are made available, each application author (i.e., user) is able to download these modeling characteristics and test applications for the new mobile device. As mobile devices become more sophisticated and include additional hardware and functionality, emulator 101, though a subscription service with an operator, for example, may download this additional functionality for use in model 102. These characteristics (e.g., characteristic data 815) may include bitmaps, characteristics handset profiles, modeling algorithms, complete mobile device models, bandwidths etc. thereby automatically updating functionality of authoring environment 122. Wireless network operators participate by updating their development servers (e.g., development servers 808) to provide the latest emulation information and functionality for each supported mobile device (e.g., mobile phone handset) and by updating their network simulators (e.g., simulator 810) to includes functionality and/or proposed functionality of their wireless networks.

Application authors (e.g., users of emulator 101) are provided with a visual authoring environment in which the authored application may be emulated as operating within one or more modeled mobile devices (that are optionally connected to a simulated wireless network) without leaving the authoring environment.

The emulator (e.g., emulator 101) may be provided as part of the authoring environment, or as an add-on to an existing development tool. In an embodiment, characteristics for each mobile device to be emulated are downloaded from a server for a determined price or subscription fee. Since new mobile devices are continually being produced, application authors continually require new modeling characteristics to be able to test their applications. For example, a subscribed charge of \$10-15 dollars per handset saves each developer from purchasing a mobile device (\$100-200 dollars) and alleviates the need to travel to a wireless network location when testing each mobile device. Thus, the wireless network operator may receive revenue from developers by providing the developers with online network simulation capability. The application authors, via the Internet, are then able to test applications for mobile devices running on wireless networks worldwide.

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Characteristics for each mobile device to be emulated may be downloaded from a server for a determined price, licensing or subscription fee. It is estimated that nearly 700 million new mobile devices will be shipped in 2005, with a new handset model being launched every other day. This rapid mobile device development requires that applications designed to run on these mobile devices also sustain rapid development. Development systems targeted at one mobile device may become obsolete and possibly of little value to the developer at the time it is shipped. Since a new mobile device is being launched every other day, application authors continually require purchasing all addressable targeted devices prior to consumer release. For example, a charge of \$10-15 dollars per modeled handset would save each developer purchasing each target mobile device (\$100-200 dollars) as well as alleviating the need to travel to a wireless network location whilst testing each mobile device before public release, two substantial development and release costs.

During development of an application for a mobile device, an application author may transfer and play the application hundreds of times (development life cycles) on the targeted mobile device before identifying and correcting all system resource problems within the application. Live server and profile updates would substantially reduce and alleviate a high churn rate of development life cycles, enabling a more cost effective authoring model for the developer. As well, although the purchase of a 'static' PC authoring environment may become obsolete due to the ongoing release of new mobile handsets (the target release platform) emulator 101 and operator development server 808 maintains a live and continually updatable business model and authoring platform long after the initial authoring platform has released to the market.

FIG. 14 is a flowchart illustrating one method for determining whether an application of a mobile device is operable. In step 1402, method 1400 downloads characteristics over Internet for one or more mobile devices to be emulated. In step 1404, method 1400 tests the application for the mobile devices, via the Internet, using an emulator to determine if the application is operable on the mobile device.

Changes may be made in the above methods and systems without departing from the scope hereof. It should thus be noted that the matter contained in the above description or shown in the accompanying drawings should be interpreted as illustrative and not in a limiting sense. The following claims are intended to cover all generic and specific features described herein, as well as all statements of the scope of the present method and system, which, as a matter of language, might be said to fall there between.

What is claimed is:

1. A system for developing an application for a mobile device comprising:

a software authoring interface configured to simultaneously visually emulate, via one or more profile display windows, a plurality of network characteristics indicative of performance of the mobile device when executing the application; wherein the software authoring interface is further configured to simulate a network connection state encountered by the mobile device.

2. The system of claim 1, wherein the software authoring interface is configured to enable a user to select from one or more connection simulations for testing how well mobile content performs on the mobile device.

3. The system of claim 2, wherein the one or more connection simulations are configured to simulate wireless transmission of content to the mobile device based on the selected connection simulation.

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4. The system of claim 2, wherein the connection simulation includes one or more profiles.

5. The system of claim 4, wherein the profiles include preset profiles.

6. The system of claim 4, wherein the profiles are configured to enable a user to manage the profiles.

7. The system of claim 4, wherein the profiles are configured to enable a user to create custom profiles.

8. The system of claim 2, wherein the one or more connection simulations are based on different connection statistics reported by one or more mobile devices used in non-simulated environments.

9. The system of claim 2, wherein the one or more connection simulations are based on data of interaction with network operators in non-simulated environments.

10. The system of claim 9, wherein the data includes live network profiles, real-time bandwidth profiles, or both.

11. The system of claim 9, wherein the data includes data representing one or more mobile devices.

12. The system of claim 1, wherein the software authoring interface is configured to allow a user to simulate an incoming sms message.

13. The system of claim 1, wherein the software authoring interface is configured to allow a user to simulate an incoming phone call.

14. The system of claim 1, further comprising a testing interface configured to accept user inputs for selecting available simulated or non-simulated connection states.

15. The system of claim 1, wherein the software authoring interface has access to mobile devices in geographical markets worldwide to create simulated and/or non-simulated network environments.

16. The system of claim 1, wherein the software authoring interface has access to real-time interaction with network operators to measure and emulate network characteristics.

17. A system for developing an application for a mobile device comprising:

an online marketplace configured to distribute applications, wherein at least one application is developed using a software authoring platform configured to simultaneously visually emulate, via one or more profile display windows, a plurality of hardware characteristics indicative of performance of the mobile device when executing the application.

18. The system of claim 17, wherein the online marketplace is configured to accept applications developed using the software authoring platform.

19. The system of claim 17, wherein the online marketplace is configured to distribute applications developed using the software authoring platform.

20. The system of claim 17, wherein the online marketplace is hosted on one or more servers.

21. The system of claim 17, wherein the online marketplace includes a server.

22. The system of claim 17, wherein the online marketplace is accessible from both handheld and desktop devices.

23. The system of claim 17, wherein the hardware characteristics include resource utilization information.

24. The system of claim 23, wherein the resource utilization information is displayed graphically using a timeline indicating points in time during execution of the application.

25. The system of claim 17, wherein the online marketplace specifies fees for accepting applications.

26. The system of claim 17, wherein the charge online marketplace specifies fees for distributing applications.

27. The system of claim 17, wherein the online marketplace specifies fees for deploying applications.

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28. The system of claim 17, wherein the online marketplace is configured to provide revenue sharing for the distribution or sale of applications.

29. The system of claim 17, wherein the online marketplace includes application revenue sharing between a developer and a handset maker for distribution or sale of applications.

30. The system of claim 17, wherein the online marketplace specifies fees for provisioning services.

31. The system of claim 17, wherein the online marketplace specifies fees for content management services.

32. The system of claim 17, wherein the online marketplace specifies fees for updating the application with new information.

33. The system of claim 17, wherein the online marketplace specifies fees for updating the application with new data.

34. The system of claim 17, wherein the online marketplace specifies fees for updating the application with new content.

35. A system for developing an application for a mobile device comprising:

an online marketplace which includes revenue sharing for sale or distribution of applications, wherein at least one application is developed using a software authoring platform configured to simultaneously visually emulate, via one or more profile display windows, a plurality of hardware characteristics indicative of performance of the mobile device when executing the application.

36. The system of claim 35, wherein the application revenue sharing includes variable billing.

37. The system of claim 35, wherein the application revenue sharing includes a subscription fee.

38. The system of claim 35, wherein the application revenue sharing includes a usage fee.

39. The system of claim 35, wherein the application revenue sharing includes third party billing.

40. A system for developing an application for a mobile device comprising:

an online marketplace configured to distribute information to applications, wherein at least one application is developed using a software authoring platform configured to simultaneously visually emulate, via one or more profile display windows, a plurality of hardware characteristics indicative of performance of the mobile device when executing the application.

41. The system of claim 40, wherein the information is data.

42. The system of claim 40, wherein the information is content.

43. The system of claim 40, wherein the information is marketing information.

44. The system of claim 40, wherein the information includes a computer program or script, or firmware update, or hardware update.

45. The system of claim 40, wherein the online marketplace is hosted on one or more servers.

46. The system of claim 40, wherein the online marketplace includes a server.

47. The system of claim 40, wherein the online marketplace is accessible from both handheld and desktop devices.

48. The system of claim 40, wherein the online marketplace is configured to update information on the application.

49. The system of claim 40, wherein the online marketplace specifies fees to update information on the application.

50. The system of claim 40, wherein the online marketplace is configured to distribute information to an application.

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51. The system of claim 40, wherein the online marketplace specifies fees to distribute information to an application.

52. The system of claim 40, wherein the online marketplace specifies fees for providing information services to the application. 5

53. The system of claim 40, wherein the online marketplace specifies fees for updating information services to the application.

54. The system of claim 40, wherein the online marketplace specifies fees for updating the software authoring platform. 10

55. The system of claim 40, wherein the online marketplace specifies fees for information provisioning services to the application. 15

56. The system of claim 40, wherein the online marketplace specifies fees for information management services to the application.

57. The system of claim 40, wherein the online marketplace is configured to allow a user to manage or update applications through a server or other connection to the marketplace. 20

58. The system of claim 40, wherein the online marketplace is configured to allow a user to manage or update the information of the application through a server or other connection to the marketplace. 25

59. The system of claim 40, wherein the online marketplace is configured to allow a user to manage or update or provide the application with information through a server or other connection to the marketplace.

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60. A system comprising:
an application configured to enable a user to modify a photo on the mobile device, wherein the application is developed using a software authoring platform configured to simultaneously visually emulate, via one or more profile display windows, a plurality of hardware characteristics indicative of performance of the mobile device when executing the application.

61. The system of claim 60, wherein the application is configured to allow an end user to add content to modify the photo. 10

62. The system of claim 61, wherein the content includes text.

63. The system of claim 62, wherein the text includes a caption.

64. The system of claim 61, wherein the content includes an image, animation, or both.

65. The system of claim 60, wherein the application is configured to allow an end user to distribute the modified photo through a server or other connection to the internet.

66. The system of claim 60, wherein the application is configured to allow an end user to manage or update the modified photo or photo application through a server or other connection to the internet. 20

67. The system of claim 60, wherein mobile revenues are created using the modified photo or application. 25

68. The system of claim 67, wherein the revenues include ads.

69. The system of claim 67, wherein the revenues include brand marketing.

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